Cat. No. 88F0006XIE2002015

Estimates of Canadian Research and Development Expenditures (GERD), Canada, 1991 to 2002[p], and by Province 1991 to 2000

Statistics Canada Statistique Canada

Canada

Estimates of Canadian Research and Development Expenditures (GERD), Canada, 1991 to 2002^{p}, and by Province 1991 to 2000

88F0006XIE No. 15

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December, 2002

ST-02-15E

106-02238/

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Technical notes	4
Total Sciences	
National GERD, 1991 to 2002[p]	9
Provincial GERD, 1991 to 2000	
Newfoundland and Labrador	12
Prince Edward Island	14
Nova Scotia	16
New Brunswick	18
Québec	20
Ontario	22
Manitoba	24
Saskatchewan	26
Alberta	28
British Columbia	30
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut	32
National Capital Region	34
Natural Sciences	
National GERD, 1991 to 2002[p]	37
Provincial GERD, 1991 to 2000	
Newfoundland and Labrador	40
Prince Edward Island	42
Nova Scotia	44
New Brunswick	46
Québec	48
Ontario	50
Manitoba	52
Saskatchewan	54
Alberta	56
British Columbia	58
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut	60
National Capital Region	62

TABLE OF CONTENTS - concluded

Social Sciences

National GERD, 1991 to 2002[p] 65

Provincial GERD, 1991 to 2000

Newfoundland and Labrador 68
Prince Edward Island 70
Nova Scotia 72
New Brunswick 74
Québec 76
Ontario 78
Manitoba 80
Saskatchewan 82
Alberta 84
British Columbia 86
Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut 88
National Capital Region 90

Statistical Publications 92

Symbols

The following symbols are used in this publication.

p	preliminary figures
r	revised figures
e	estimated figures
N/A	Figures not available
NSE	Natural sciences and engineering
NSE + SSH	Natural sciences and engineering plus social sciences and humanities
SSH	Social sciences and humanities
OECD	Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development

TECHNICAL NOTES

GERD

Presentation of the GERD

This publication presents the National GERD from 1991 to 2002 as well as the Provincial GERD from 1991 to 2000. Up until 1985, GERD included R&D expenditures in the Natural Sciences and Engineering (NSE) only. Beginning in 1985, Social Sciences and Humanities (SSH) activities are also included in GERD. An additional series of tables showing R&D expenditures at the national level in either science from 1963 to 1990, or at the provincial level from 1979 to 1990, may be obtained from the Science and Innovation Surveys Section, Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education R&D values (HERD). Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure are published in the HERD Working Paper. More improvements to HERD are expected in future years as investigations into the estimation procedure continues.

Please note that the values in the Business Enterprise sector for the years 1992 and 1994 are estimates as a complete survey was not conducted for those years.

Definition

Gross domestic expenditures on research and development (GERD) is a statistical series, constructed by adding together the intramural expenditures on R&D as reported by the performing sectors. As a term used by OECD Member countries, it is defined as "total intramural expenditures on R&D performed on the national territory during a given period. It includes R&D performed within a country and funded from abroad but excludes payments made abroad for R&D".[1]

It is often displayed as a matrix of performing and funding sectors. The GERD and GERD matrix are fundamental to the national and international examination of R&D expenditures.

The matrix illustrates three aspects of a country's R&D effort:

- it shows how much R&D each sector performed over a 12-month period;
- it shows the amount of R&D each sector financed over a 12-month period; and,
- it indicates the flow of funds between sectors.

The GERD is an indicator of S&T activities; it is appropriately used as a summary of R&D activities and the basic flow of funds. General guidelines to follow when using a summary statistical series such as the GERD, include:

- Such series provide only a summary of very complex patterns of activities. The series should, therefore, be used in conjunction with other relevant information.
- Users generally refer to R&D data with a question in mind: "Is our national university research effort declining?" "Does my firm spend a higher proportion of its funds on R&D than the average for my industry?" etc. It is, therefore, necessary to identify the basic data relevant to each question in order to know which R&D indicator is best suited to answering the question. The user should keep in mind that the data used for the R&D indicator may be accurate enough to answer one question but not another.

[1] **The measurement of Scientific and Technical Activities - Proposed Standard Practice for Surveys of Research and Experimental Development,** OECD, Paris, 1993, p. 101.

Provincial estimates of GERD

In a country as large as Canada it is useful to have a general idea of where R&D activities are located both to indicate the level of scientific and technical endeavour in a particular area and to use the statistics in association with other provincial data. For these reasons, an estimate of the provincial distribution of the Canadian GERD has been prepared.

The definition of GERD in a provincial context is similar to that provided above.

The expenditures are assigned to the province in which the performing establishment is located. Personnel may live in an adjoining province (e.g., the National Capital Region) and materials and equipment will often come from another province or country; these factors must be taken into consideration when using GERD as a provincial indicator of S&T activity.

The funding shown is of R&D carried out in a province; it is not R&D funding from a province. For example, when the federal government is shown as the funder for R&D in a province, the funds are received from the central government and are to be spent on R&D in an establishment in that province. The federal government, of course, raises funds from many sources, outside of that province. Similarly, when R&D is shown as being funded by the business enterprise sector, the funds are not necessarily raised from activities within the province.

Limitations of GERD

The GERD, like any other social or economic statistic, can only be approximately true. Different components are of different accuracy: sector estimates probably vary from $\pm$ 5% to $\pm$ 15% in accuracy. However, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

One of the most important problems relating to GERD concerns its definition. There remains some ambiguity in defining precisely what constitutes R&D or, for example, in a continuing project, determining the precise point at which the project passes the boundary of R&D and becomes exploitation of a process or product on which it may be said that the R&D stage has been completed. This ambiguity is perhaps less serious in internal time series, where it may be expected that the year-to-year application of the definitions by the same reporting units are at least consistent.

A second difficulty arises with regards to survey design. The people best qualified to apply the R&D definitions and classifications - scientific and technical personnel engaged in the direct management of S&T activity - rarely participate in the statistical agency's data collection process. Because the data collected are concerned not with scientific and technical content, but financial and labour inputs to achieving this content, the questionnaires tend to be addressed to and completed by financial and management staff. This is a fundamental problem of all surveys addressed to large organizations, whether they are public or private.

These two problems account for the limited amount of geographic and scientific detail in the published GERD. The amount of detail presented, for example, in the Canadian GERD as published by Statistics Canada is limited by the nature of the surveys, and the other data collection and analysis instruments. Nor is it possible to increase the amount of detail because this would require switching to new kinds of data collection instruments in a vastly expanded survey operation.

Another reason for the limited detail about sectors stems from the fact that R&D is often a secretive endeavour. Private sector companies usually want to surprise competitors with a new product. Thus the money spent on the R&D may be reported, but details about R&D projects would not. Similarly, a government department such as National Defence might report R&D expenditures but not the nature and detail of the respective R&D projects. At best, the GERD provides broad categories of the nature of the R&D work underway; for example, "Transportation equipment", "Business machines", "Aircraft", etc.

To summarize, the GERD serves as a general indicator of S&T activity and not as a detailed inventory of R&D projects within an organization, sector, or province. It is an estimate and as such can show trends in R&D expenditures by sector and sub-sector, by province and country, from year-to-year. In this capacity, the GERD estimates are sufficiently reliable for their main use as an aggregate indicator for science policy.

R&D PERFORMERS AND FUNDERS CATEGORIZED

Sectoring

Considering that the GERD is the aggregate of the total R&D expenditures of the performing sectors, it is useful now to look at these sectors individually. Sectors are reviewed in terms of an international (OECD) framework for measuring R&D expenditures. There are five major sectors of R&D performance and funding:

- Government;
- Business Enterprise;
- Higher Education;
- Private Non-Profit Organizations;
- Foreign.

The sectors for the GERD, as chosen and defined by the OECD, are based largely on existing United Nations classifications and in particular, the System for National Accounts (SNA). Under the general heading of "Institutional classifications", the OECD approach focuses on the characteristic properties of the performing and funding institutions. Each statistical unit is classified according to its principal economic activity and, consequently, the whole of the R&D resources of the unit classified are allocated to one sector or sub-sector.

Government

The OECD definition of this sector is: "All departments, offices and other bodies which furnish but normally do not sell to the community those common services which cannot otherwise be conveniently and economically provided and administer the state and the economic and social policy of the community."[1]

Public enterprises such as Petro-Canada and Ontario Hydro are excluded from this sector and included in the Business enterprise sector. Many non-profit organizations and bodies, however, are included in this sector if they either serve or are controlled by government, or both.

In Canada the distribution of GERD amongst the government sub-sectors are published. The sub-sectors are the federal government, the provincial governments and the provincial research organizations (PRO's). Currently Canada has eight PRO's. They are the New Brunswick Research and Productivity Council, the "Centre de recherche industrielle du Québec (CRIQ)", the Industrial Technology Centre (Manitoba), the Saskatchewan Research Council, the Alberta Research Council, the Yukon Research Institute, the NUNAVUT Research Institute and the Aurora Research Institute.

Business Enterprise

This sector is composed of all firms, organizations and institutions whose primary activity is the production of goods or services for sale to the general public at a price intended approximately to cover at least the cost of production as well as non-profit institutes serving such firms. Included are government-owned enterprises such as Ontario Hydro and Canadian National Railways.

Higher Education

This sector is composed of all universities, colleges of technology and other institutes of post-secondary education, whatever their source of finance or legal status. It also includes all research institutes, experimental stations and clinics operating **under the direct control of** or **administered by** higher education establishments.

GERD values have improved in recent years through changes made in the estimation of higher education R&D values (HERD). Details on revisions made to the estimation procedure are published in the HERD Working Paper (ST-02-14).

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[1] **OECD**, op cit., p. 46

Private Non-Profit Organizations

This sector comprises private or semi-private organizations which are not established primarily with the aim of making a profit.

It consists of voluntary associations (scientific and professional societies, health-oriented groups), philanthropic foundations and research institutes supported by the associations and foundations. These kinds of institutions are usually maintained by fees, dues and donations from members and sponsors and by grants from governments and enterprises. They may also obtain revenue from the sale of their products such as publications or special studies.

Non-profit institutes and organizations excluded from this sector are those which are controlled by enterprises, government, or higher education. Such non-profit institutes and organizations are included with the respective sectors whose interests they mainly serve.

Foreign

This sector consists of: "All institutions and individuals located outside the political frontiers of a country except for vehicles, ships, aircraft and space satellites operated by domestic organizations and testing grounds acquired by such organizations."[1]

This sector also includes international organizations whose facilities and operations are situated inside the borders of a country. Foreign-owned subsidiaries are not included in this sector (e.g., Ford Canada is, for the purposes for measuring R&D expenditures, a domestic organization in the Canadian business enterprise sector, even though its parent company is the Ford Motor Company of the United States).

The Foreign sector is included in the GERD only as a funding sector (see matrix), since by definition the GERD includes R&D performed within a country and **funded from abroad** but excludes payments made abroad for R&D. Thus, funding from the Foreign sector is implicitly included in the intramural expenditures of the four performing sectors.

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[1] Ibid., p. 51

TOTAL CANADIAN GERD, 1991 TO 2002[P],
AND BY PROVINCE, 1991 to 2000

National GERD 1991 to 2002[p]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,685	1	7	417	813	23	**2,946**
Provincial Governments	0	228	50	114	289	14	**695**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	9	26	3,836	229	13	**4,113**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,732	0	**1,732**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	215	52	**267**
Foreign	0	0	6	988	11	8	**1,013**
Total	**1,685**	**238**	**90**	**5,355**	**3,289**	**110**	**10,767**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,711	1	6	533	849	9	**3,109**
Provincial Governments	0	201	50	85	294	13	**643**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	5	6	24	4,105	293	12	**4,445**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,867	0	**1,867**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	196	28	**224**
Foreign	0	0	4	1,019	20	6	**1,049**
Total	**1,716**	**208**	**85**	**5,742**	**3,519**	**68**	**11,338**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,750	1	6	516	873	10	**3,156**
Provincial Governments	0	191	41	105	313	15	**665**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	7	0	22	4,668	314	14	**5,025**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,892	0	**1,892**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	248	28	**276**
Foreign	0	0	8	1,135	20	7	**1,170**
Total	**1,757**	**192**	**77**	**6,424**	**3,660**	**74**	**12,184**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,744	1	4	467	870	9	**3,095**
Provincial Governments	0	196	35	99	315	18	**663**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	10	0	19	5,535	296	14	**5,874**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,914	0	**1,914**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	259	39	**298**
Foreign	0	0	5	1,466	21	6	**1,498**
Total	**1,754**	**197**	**63**	**7,567**	**3,675**	**86**	**13,342**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,710	1	4	411	855	8	**2,989**
Provincial Governments	3	185	37	87	323	17	**652**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	14	0	22	5,938	297	17	**6,288**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,926	0	**1,926**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	266	43	**309**
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	6	**1,590**
Total	**1,727**	**186**	**68**	**7,991**	**3,691**	**91**	**13,754**

National GERD 1991 to 2002[p]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,701	0	4	292	809	8	**2,814**
Provincial Governments	4	163	44	102	298	18	**629**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	87	0	24	5,941	335	10	**6,397**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,905	0	**1,905**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	313	45	**358**
Foreign	0	0	7	1,662	37	8	**1,714**
Total	**1,792**	**163**	**79**	**7,997**	**3,697**	**89**	**13,817**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,654	0	4	356	793	7	**2,814**
Provincial Governments	3	156	30	78	370	20	**657**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	63	0	19	6,561	381	11	**7,035**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,971	0	**1,971**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	324	43	**367**
Foreign	0	0	4	1,749	40	1	**1,794**
Total	**1,720**	**156**	**58**	**8,744**	**3,879**	**82**	**14,639**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,691	0	3	262	863	11	**2,830**
Provincial Governments	3	155	34	57	372	19	**640**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	49	0	21	6,858	411	9	**7,348**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,339	0	**2,339**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	335	37	**372**
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	1	**2,553**
Total	**1,743**	**155**	**61**	**9,676**	**4,370**	**77**	**16,082**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1,814	0	1	308	1,085	7	**3,215**
Provincial Governments	4	173	34	58	482	16	**767**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	**3**
Business Enterprises	41	0	19	7,203	460	6	**7,729**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,649	0	**2,649**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	349	31	**380**
Foreign	0	0	3	2,659	57	3	**2,722**
Total	**1,859**	**173**	**60**	**10,228**	**5,082**	**63**	**17,465**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	2,023	0	2	236	1,293	3	**3,557**
Provincial Governments	3	195	38	42	587	16	**881**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	54	0	18	7,679	553	10	**8,314**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,886	0	**2,886**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	418	27	**445**
Foreign	0	0	7	3,492	50	1	**3,550**
Total	**2,080**	**195**	**66**	**11,449**	**5,787**	**57**	**19,634**

National GERD 1991 to 2002[P]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
2001[P] Total sciences							
Federal Government	2,156	0	2	247	1,422	6	**3,833**
Provincial Governments	4	195	36	44	646	20	**945**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	57	0	18	8,030	609	12	**8,726**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3,121	0	**3,121**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	460	29	**489**
Foreign	0	0	6	3,652	55	1	**3,714**
Total	**2,217**	**195**	**62**	**11,973**	**6,313**	**68**	**20,828**
2002[P] Total sciences							
Federal Government	2,166	0	2	232	1,564	7	**3,971**
Provincial Governments	4	199	36	42	710	21	**1,012**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	57	0	18	7,541	669	12	**8,297**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3,433	0	**3,433**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	506	30	**536**
Foreign	0	0	6	3,429	60	1	**3,496**
Total	**2,227**	**199**	**62**	**11,244**	**6,942**	**71**	**20,745**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	16	0	**54**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	2	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	**34**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**57**	**0**	**106**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	24	0	**62**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	3	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	**31**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**61**	**0**	**110**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	4	19	0	**59**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	2	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	4	0	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	**34**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**36**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**60**	**0**	**111**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	4	16	0	**53**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	3	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	6	4	0	**11**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	**34**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	**3**
Total	**34**	**4**	**0**	**12**	**59**	**0**	**109**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	27	0	0	2	14	0	**43**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	4	0	**8**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	9	4	0	**14**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	35	0	**35**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**28**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**58**	**0**	**101**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding Sector	Performing Sector: Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	26	0	0	1	16	0	43
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	18
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**57**	**0**	**104**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	22	0	0	1	17	0	40
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	11	7	0	19
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	35	0	35
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**23**	**4**	**0**	**14**	**62**	**0**	**103**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	25	0	0	1	18	0	44
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	13	9	0	23
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**72**	**0**	**119**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	24	0	0	2	22	0	48
Provincial Governments	0	5	0	0	0	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	14	4	0	19
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	2	2	0	4
Total	**25**	**5**	**0**	**18**	**79**	**0**	**127**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	29	0	0	1	23	0	53
Provincial Governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	12	7	0	20
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	**30**	**5**	**0**	**18**	**83**	**0**	**136**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	1	1	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**16**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	1	0	10
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**4**	**0**	**14**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**17**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**17**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**4**	**0**	**16**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	**11**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**4**	**0**	**16**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	1	0	**10**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**5**	**0**	**16**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	0	1	0	**11**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	**3**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	9	0	**9**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**11**	**0**	**23**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	12	0	0	1	1	0	**14**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	9	0	**9**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**12**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**11**	**0**	**27**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	16	0	0	1	2	0	**19**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	1	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	**11**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**16**	**0**	**0**	**5**	**15**	**0**	**36**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	9	45	0	**135**
Provincial Governments	0	3	1	0	6	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	**18**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	66	0	**66**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	**6**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	**4**
Total	**81**	**3**	**2**	**26**	**127**	**1**	**240**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	11	41	0	**125**
Provincial Governments	0	4	1	0	4	0	**9**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	17	8	0	**25**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	66	0	**66**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	**5**
Total	**73**	**4**	**1**	**33**	**121**	**1**	**233**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	9	36	0	**120**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	4	0	**11**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	28	7	0	**35**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	67	0	**67**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	**7**
Total	**75**	**5**	**1**	**44**	**119**	**1**	**245**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	10	34	0	**127**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	45	8	0	**54**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	64	0	**64**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	**5**
Total	**84**	**5**	**1**	**61**	**113**	**1**	**265**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	6	31	0	**112**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	48	8	0	**57**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	70	0	**70**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	**10**
Total	**76**	**5**	**1**	**64**	**117**	**1**	**264**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	0	6	28	0	**112**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	39	9	0	**49**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	69	0	**69**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	**14**
Total	**79**	**5**	**1**	**54**	**117**	**1**	**257**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	69	0	0	7	31	0	**107**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	2	5	0	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	28	8	0	**38**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	71	0	**71**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	**24**
Total	**70**	**5**	**2**	**54**	**125**	**1**	**257**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	8	29	0	**113**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	5	0	**12**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	35	8	0	**45**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	110	0	**110**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	**27**
Total	**77**	**5**	**2**	**63**	**164**	**1**	**312**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	71	0	0	3	39	0	**113**
Provincial Governments	0	6	0	1	8	0	**15**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	40	24	0	**65**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	117	0	**117**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	**27**
Total	**72**	**6**	**0**	**64**	**200**	**2**	**344**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	3	40	0	**129**
Provincial Governments	0	6	0	1	8	0	**15**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	42	20	0	**64**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	120	0	**120**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	2	**12**
Foreign	0	0	0	18	2	0	**20**
Total	**88**	**6**	**0**	**64**	**200**	**2**	**360**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	37	0	0	5	12	0	**54**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	4	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	24	4	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	28	0	**28**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**37**	**2**	**1**	**30**	**50**	**1**	**121**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	5	12	1	**54**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	23	5	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	30	0	**30**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**36**	**2**	**1**	**29**	**53**	**1**	**122**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	17	12	1	**63**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	0	4	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	24	3	0	**27**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	**31**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**33**	**2**	**0**	**41**	**53**	**1**	**130**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	18	14	0	**60**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	4	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	30	5	0	**35**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	28	0	**28**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**28**	**2**	**0**	**49**	**54**	**1**	**134**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	29	0	0	17	14	0	**60**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	**9**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	32	4	0	**36**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	30	0	**30**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Total	**29**	**2**	**0**	**52**	**56**	**1**	**140**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	11	0	43
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	4	0	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	55	4	1	60
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	**31**	**2**	**0**	**59**	**56**	**1**	**149**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	2	11	0	41
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	34	6	0	41
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Total	**28**	**2**	**2**	**37**	**58**	**1**	**128**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	12	0	44
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	38	6	0	45
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**31**	**2**	**2**	**41**	**80**	**1**	**157**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	32	0	0	1	16	0	49
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	4	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	37	5	0	43
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	58	0	58
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**32**	**2**	**2**	**40**	**89**	**1**	**166**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	26	0	0	1	15	0	42
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	0	3	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	30	4	1	37
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	60	0	60
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Total	**27**	**2**	**1**	**33**	**88**	**2**	**153**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	217	0	1	135	211	4	**568**
Provincial Governments	0	58	12	32	84	3	**189**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,220	125	2	**1,354**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	545	0	**545**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	62	7	**69**
Foreign	0	0	0	133	4	1	**138**
Total	**217**	**59**	**19**	**1,520**	**1,031**	**17**	**2,863**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	234	0	1	180	218	1	**634**
Provincial Governments	0	55	13	30	95	1	**194**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	1	5	1,271	165	2	**1,444**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	617	0	**617**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	48	4	**52**
Foreign	0	0	0	163	8	0	**171**
Total	**234**	**56**	**20**	**1,644**	**1,151**	**8**	**3,113**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	250	0	1	172	236	1	**660**
Provincial Governments	0	54	11	30	111	1	**207**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	1,445	133	2	**1,585**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	616	0	**616**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	58	4	**62**
Foreign	0	0	0	155	9	0	**164**
Total	**250**	**54**	**17**	**1,802**	**1,163**	**8**	**3,294**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	225	0	0	133	235	0	**593**
Provincial Governments	0	52	11	32	111	1	**207**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	1,701	100	3	**1,810**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	620	0	**620**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	61	6	**67**
Foreign	0	0	0	190	9	0	**199**
Total	**226**	**52**	**16**	**2,056**	**1,136**	**10**	**3,496**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	216	0	1	135	228	0	**580**
Provincial Governments	1	47	15	37	117	2	**219**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	1,899	94	3	**2,005**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	600	0	**600**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	63	7	**70**
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	0	**215**
Total	**218**	**47**	**24**	**2,277**	**1,111**	**12**	**3,689**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	223	0	1	102	219	0	**545**
Provincial Governments	1	47	13	34	103	2	**200**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	9	2,040	89	3	**2,142**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	602	0	**602**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	74	7	**81**
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	0	**230**
Total	**225**	**47**	**23**	**2,394**	**1,099**	**12**	**3,800**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	208	0	1	137	200	0	**546**
Provincial Governments	1	47	5	22	117	2	**194**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	5	2,106	103	3	**2,219**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	621	0	**621**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	74	7	**81**
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	0	**271**
Total	**211**	**47**	**11**	**2,519**	**1,132**	**12**	**3,932**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	224	0	1	67	248	0	**540**
Provincial Governments	0	44	6	27	114	0	**191**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	10	2,335	114	0	**2,461**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	689	0	**689**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	89	0	**89**
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	0	**355**
Total	**226**	**44**	**17**	**2,764**	**1,274**	**0**	**4,325**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	247	0	1	89	328	0	**665**
Provincial Governments	1	41	5	22	149	1	**219**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	7	2,528	139	0	**2,676**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	806	0	**806**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	95	0	**95**
Foreign	0	0	0	388	16	0	**404**
Total	**250**	**41**	**13**	**3,027**	**1,533**	**1**	**4,865**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	351	0	0	88	373	0	**812**
Provincial Governments	0	44	8	21	166	2	**241**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	3	0	5	2,629	145	0	**2,782**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	832	0	**832**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	97	0	**97**
Foreign	0	0	0	410	12	0	**422**
Total	**354**	**44**	**13**	**3,148**	**1,625**	**2**	**5,186**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	251	1	1	179	298	16	**746**
Provincial Governments	0	109	3	19	120	10	**261**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,990	59	9	**2,065**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	646	0	**646**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	86	36	**122**
Foreign	0	0	4	764	2	6	**776**
Total	**251**	**111**	**14**	**2,952**	**1,211**	**77**	**4,616**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	274	1	2	248	320	3	**848**
Provincial Governments	0	82	4	21	123	10	**240**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	8	2,094	69	9	**2,181**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	684	0	**684**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	80	15	**95**
Foreign	0	0	0	760	5	5	**770**
Total	**274**	**84**	**14**	**3,123**	**1,281**	**42**	**4,818**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	276	1	2	232	334	4	**849**
Provincial Governments	0	68	4	44	125	10	**251**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	6	2,359	114	8	**2,487**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	731	0	**731**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	118	14	**132**
Foreign	0	0	2	872	1	6	**881**
Total	**276**	**69**	**14**	**3,507**	**1,423**	**42**	**5,331**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	253	1	1	214	327	4	**800**
Provincial Governments	0	75	4	32	132	10	**253**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,747	121	7	**2,880**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	730	0	**730**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	126	20	**146**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,119	5	6	**1,132**
Total	**254**	**76**	**11**	**4,112**	**1,441**	**47**	**5,941**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	257	1	1	169	324	4	**756**
Provincial Governments	1	75	2	20	124	7	**229**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,949	120	12	**3,086**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	739	0	**739**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	120	22	**142**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	6	6	**1,196**
Total	**259**	**76**	**9**	**4,320**	**1,433**	**51**	**6,148**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	297	0	1	119	309	4	**730**
Provincial Governments	1	57	2	37	114	9	**220**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	62	0	5	2,885	152	4	**3,108**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	711	0	**711**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	157	24	**181**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	7	**1,237**
Total	**360**	**57**	**10**	**4,256**	**1,486**	**48**	**6,187**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	267	0	1	166	308	3	**745**
Provincial Governments	1	47	2	32	142	10	**234**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	37	0	4	3,364	166	3	**3,574**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	762	0	**762**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	169	25	**194**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	1	**1,281**
Total	**305**	**47**	**9**	**4,833**	**1,554**	**42**	**6,790**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	248	0	0	155	330	4	**737**
Provincial Governments	1	51	0	12	136	10	**210**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	27	0	0	3,362	188	3	**3,580**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	864	0	**864**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	169	26	**195**
Foreign	0	0	0	1,854	13	1	**1,868**
Total	**276**	**51**	**0**	**5,383**	**1,700**	**44**	**7,454**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	300	0	0	173	393	1	**867**
Provincial Governments	1	63	0	20	177	7	**268**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	21	0	0	3,500	194	0	**3,715**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	957	0	**957**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	164	13	**177**
Foreign	0	0	0	1,966	23	2	**1,991**
Total	**322**	**63**	**0**	**5,659**	**1,908**	**23**	**7,975**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	280	0	0	102	505	0	**887**
Provincial Governments	1	71	0	7	235	4	**318**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	24	0	0	3,734	250	0	**4,008**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,099	0	**1,099**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	204	2	**206**
Foreign	0	0	0	2,764	23	0	**2,787**
Total	**305**	**71**	**0**	**6,607**	**2,316**	**6**	**9,305**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	95	0	0	7	29	2	133
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	5	1	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	41	3	1	46
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	62	0	62
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	3	16
Foreign	0	0	0	12	2	1	15
Total	**95**	**1**	**2**	**64**	**114**	**8**	**284**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	7	28	3	119
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	7	2	13
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	51	3	0	55
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	64	0	64
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	3	16
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	1	14
Total	**81**	**1**	**2**	**72**	**116**	**9**	**281**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	7	28	3	121
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	1	6	1	10
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	72	4	1	78
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	60	0	60
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	3	15
Foreign	0	0	0	10	1	1	12
Total	**83**	**1**	**2**	**90**	**111**	**9**	**296**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	80	0	0	8	29	3	120
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	5	4	13
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	84	4	1	90
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	4	16
Foreign	0	0	0	8	2	0	10
Total	**80**	**1**	**2**	**102**	**116**	**12**	**312**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	8	27	2	110
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	5	4	15
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	80	4	1	87
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	63	0	63
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	17
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	6
Total	**74**	**1**	**2**	**96**	**114**	**11**	**298**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	0	8	26	2	**106**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	3	5	4	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	77	4	1	**87**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	61	0	**61**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	6	**19**
Foreign	0	0	0	5	2	0	**7**
Total	**75**	**1**	**0**	**93**	**111**	**13**	**293**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	2	28	3	**87**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	8	4	**14**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	3	0	0	83	8	1	**95**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	**45**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	**5**
Total	**57**	**1**	**0**	**89**	**108**	**12**	**267**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	47	0	0	2	26	7	**82**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	8	4	**14**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	96	6	1	**105**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	77	0	**77**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	4	**17**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	**4**
Total	**49**	**1**	**0**	**102**	**131**	**16**	**299**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	0	3	34	6	**99**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	15	5	**22**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	110	4	1	**117**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	89	0	**89**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	14	7	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	**34**
Total	**58**	**1**	**0**	**146**	**157**	**20**	**382**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	66	0	0	3	42	2	**113**
Provincial Governments	0	3	0	2	15	4	**24**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	3	0	0	113	14	2	**132**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	99	0	**99**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	9	**26**
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	**10**
Total	**69**	**3**	**0**	**125**	**189**	**18**	**404**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	51	0	1	6	26	0	84
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	12	0	19
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	43	3	0	49
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	**51**	**4**	**6**	**54**	**101**	**0**	**216**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	1	7	25	0	89
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	11	0	18
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	54	5	0	62
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	57	0	57
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Total	**56**	**4**	**6**	**66**	**103**	**0**	**235**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	1	6	26	0	87
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	1	12	0	19
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	50	6	0	61
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	56
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	1	3	1	0	5
Total	**54**	**3**	**10**	**60**	**106**	**0**	**233**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	46	0	2	6	26	0	80
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	10	0	19
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	59	0	59
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	**46**	**3**	**10**	**70**	**108**	**0**	**237**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	50	0	1	6	23	0	80
Provincial Governments	0	4	4	2	12	0	22
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	66	0	66
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	**50**	**4**	**10**	**74**	**114**	**0**	**252**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	44	0	1	4	24	0	**73**
Provincial Governments	0	3	6	1	11	0	**21**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	47	8	0	**60**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	63	0	**63**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	**7**
Total	**45**	**3**	**11**	**58**	**114**	**0**	**231**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	1	4	18	0	**93**
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	2	18	0	**27**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	70	8	0	**82**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	68	0	**68**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	**9**
Total	**71**	**3**	**9**	**84**	**119**	**0**	**286**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	4	19	0	**77**
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	3	17	0	**27**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	47	8	0	**58**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	88	0	**88**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	**24**
Total	**54**	**3**	**8**	**76**	**139**	**0**	**280**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	59	0	0	4	39	0	**102**
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	20	0	**29**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	61	9	0	**74**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	100	0	**100**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	**13**
Total	**60**	**3**	**6**	**80**	**176**	**0**	**325**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	61	0	1	5	54	0	**121**
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	2	40	0	**48**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	56	10	0	**70**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	116	0	**116**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	**8**
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	**6**
Total	**62**	**3**	**7**	**69**	**228**	**0**	**369**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	3	16	71	0	168
Provincial Governments	0	26	29	45	36	0	136
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	4	7	260	13	0	284
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	148	0	148
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Foreign	0	0	2	28	1	0	31
Total	**78**	**30**	**41**	**349**	**291**	**0**	**789**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	2	16	71	0	167
Provincial Governments	0	28	29	16	31	0	104
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	277	17	0	301
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	154	0	154
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Foreign	0	0	4	28	0	0	32
Total	**78**	**29**	**41**	**337**	**294**	**0**	**779**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	2	14	73	0	164
Provincial Governments	0	27	21	15	30	3	96
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	329	20	2	356
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	150	0	150
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	1	24
Foreign	0	0	5	38	1	0	44
Total	**75**	**27**	**33**	**396**	**297**	**6**	**834**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	17	78	1	189
Provincial Governments	0	25	15	13	31	3	87
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	421	21	2	448
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	155	0	155
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	1	24
Foreign	0	0	3	58	1	0	62
Total	**92**	**25**	**23**	**509**	**309**	**7**	**965**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	97	0	1	16	91	1	206
Provincial Governments	0	25	14	10	37	4	90
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	408	24	1	437
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	147	0	147
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	28	2	30
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	61
Total	**97**	**25**	**22**	**491**	**328**	**8**	**971**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	90	0	1	14	82	1	**188**
Provincial Governments	0	19	22	10	34	3	**88**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	426	33	1	**467**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	157	0	**157**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	2	**24**
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	**80**
Total	**91**	**19**	**34**	**524**	**329**	**7**	**1,004**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	8	89	1	**191**
Provincial Governments	0	19	17	4	51	4	**95**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	440	39	4	**489**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	151	0	**151**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	26	0	**26**
Foreign	0	0	2	95	1	0	**98**
Total	**93**	**19**	**25**	**547**	**357**	**9**	**1,050**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	93	0	2	6	82	0	**183**
Provincial Governments	0	21	22	2	65	5	**115**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	432	39	5	**483**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	197	0	**197**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	0	**24**
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	**182**
Total	**94**	**21**	**32**	**619**	**408**	**10**	**1,184**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	107	0	0	5	106	0	**218**
Provincial Governments	0	26	25	3	83	3	**140**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	**3**
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	345	38	5	**397**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	234	0	**234**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	29	2	**31**
Foreign	0	0	3	128	1	0	**132**
Total	**108**	**26**	**39**	**481**	**491**	**10**	**1,155**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	115	0	1	3	113	1	**233**
Provincial Governments	0	29	27	3	91	6	**156**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	1	0	9	381	50	7	**448**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	254	0	**254**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	35	3	**38**
Foreign	0	0	7	143	3	0	**153**
Total	**116**	**29**	**45**	**530**	**546**	**17**	**1,283**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	96	0	1	56	104	1	**258**
Provincial Governments	0	21	2	12	21	0	**56**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	2	239	15	1	**260**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	144	0	**144**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	41	2	0	**43**
Total	**96**	**24**	**5**	**348**	**303**	**6**	**782**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	56	109	1	**252**
Provincial Governments	0	21	0	14	19	0	**54**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	0	313	18	1	**335**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	161	0	**161**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	5	**28**
Foreign	0	0	0	44	5	0	**49**
Total	**86**	**24**	**0**	**427**	**335**	**7**	**879**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	88	0	0	55	107	1	**251**
Provincial Governments	0	27	0	13	19	0	**59**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	354	23	1	**378**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	144	0	**144**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	5	**29**
Foreign	0	0	0	49	6	0	**55**
Total	**88**	**27**	**0**	**471**	**323**	**7**	**916**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	102	0	0	57	110	1	**270**
Provincial Governments	0	29	0	15	16	0	**60**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	437	26	1	**465**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	158	0	**158**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	6	**29**
Foreign	0	0	0	82	3	0	**85**
Total	**103**	**29**	**0**	**591**	**336**	**8**	**1,067**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	79	0	0	51	102	1	**233**
Provincial Governments	0	22	0	10	17	0	**49**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	451	31	0	**483**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	174	0	**174**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	28	6	**34**
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	**94**
Total	**80**	**22**	**0**	**602**	**356**	**7**	**1,067**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	36	93	1	**205**
Provincial Governments	1	25	0	12	23	0	**61**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	357	31	0	**389**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	175	0	**175**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	31	5	**36**
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	**136**
Total	**77**	**25**	**0**	**539**	**354**	**7**	**1,002**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	29	90	0	**200**
Provincial Governments	0	28	0	13	26	0	**67**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	422	36	0	**459**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	182	0	**182**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	5	**28**
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	**102**
Total	**82**	**28**	**0**	**564**	**359**	**5**	**1,038**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	82	0	0	18	98	0	**198**
Provincial Governments	1	24	0	9	22	0	**56**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	497	32	0	**531**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	209	0	**209**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	25	5	**30**
Foreign	0	0	0	84	5	0	**89**
Total	**85**	**24**	**0**	**608**	**391**	**5**	**1,113**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	104	0	0	27	107	0	**238**
Provincial Governments	1	26	0	7	26	0	**60**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	564	43	0	**608**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	230	0	**230**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	27	6	**33**
Foreign	0	0	0	109	5	0	**114**
Total	**106**	**26**	**0**	**707**	**438**	**6**	**1,283**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	108	0	0	29	126	0	**263**
Provincial Governments	1	32	0	5	27	0	**65**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	678	52	0	**732**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	244	0	**244**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	41	10	**51**
Foreign	0	0	0	138	7	0	**145**
Total	**111**	**32**	**0**	**850**	**497**	**10**	**1,500**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**2**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**7**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**10**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**2**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**5**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**5**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**6**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	4	0	0	0	0	0	**4**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**4**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	**7**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Total	**7**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**9**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	0	0	**9**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**9**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	733	0	0	0	0	0	**733**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**733**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**733**
1992[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	748	0	0	0	0	0	**748**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**753**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**753**
1993[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	767	0	0	0	0	0	**767**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	7	0	0	0	0	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**774**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**774**
1994[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	784	0	0	0	0	0	**784**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**789**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**789**
1995[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	797	0	0	0	0	0	**797**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	8	0	0	0	0	0	**8**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**806**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**806**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	753	0	0	0	0	0	753
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	15	0	0	0	0	0	15
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**769**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**769**
1997[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	749	0	0	0	0	0	749
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**766**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**766**
1998[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	797	0	0	0	0	0	797
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	13	0	0	0	0	0	13
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**811**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**811**
1999[r] Total sciences							
Federal Government	795	0	0	0	0	0	795
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	11	0	0	0	0	0	11
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**807**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**807**
2000 Total sciences							
Federal Government	876	0	0	0	0	0	876
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	16	0	0	0	0	0	16
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**893**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**893**

NATURAL SCIENCE GERD, CANADA 1991 TO 2002[P],
AND BY PROVINCE, 1991 to 2000

National GERD 1991 to 2002[p]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,612	1	7	417	713	22	2,772
Provincial Governments	0	202	50	114	231	13	610
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	0	9	26	3,836	219	12	4,102
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,255	0	1,255
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	172	49	221
Foreign	0	0	6	988	11	8	1,013
Total	**1,612**	**212**	**90**	**5,355**	**2,601**	**104**	**9,974**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,650	1	6	533	731	9	2,930
Provincial Governments	0	179	50	85	235	12	561
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	5	6	24	4,105	279	11	4,430
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,360	0	1,360
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	156	26	182
Foreign	0	0	4	1,019	20	5	1,048
Total	**1,655**	**186**	**85**	**5,742**	**2,781**	**63**	**10,512**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,687	1	6	516	763	10	2,983
Provincial Governments	0	169	41	105	250	14	579
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	7	0	22	4,668	300	13	5,010
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,393	0	1,393
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	203	26	229
Foreign	0	0	8	1,135	20	6	1,169
Total	**1,694**	**170**	**77**	**6,424**	**2,929**	**69**	**11,363**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,684	1	4	467	764	8	2,928
Provincial Governments	0	175	35	99	252	16	577
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	10	0	19	5,535	283	13	5,860
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,414	0	1,414
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	216	35	251
Foreign	0	0	5	1,466	21	5	1,497
Total	**1,694**	**176**	**63**	**7,587**	**2,950**	**77**	**12,527**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,652	1	4	411	748	7	2,823
Provincial Governments	3	167	37	87	258	16	568
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	14	0	22	5,938	283	15	6,272
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,431	0	1,431
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	222	39	261
Foreign	0	0	5	1,555	24	5	1,589
Total	**1,669**	**168**	**68**	**7,991**	**2,966**	**82**	**12,944**

National GERD 1991 to 2002[p]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,633	0	4	292	708	7	2,644
Provincial Governments	4	147	44	102	238	16	551
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	87	0	24	5,941	320	9	6,381
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,429	0	1,429
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	260	41	301
Foreign	0	0	7	1,662	37	7	1,713
Total	**1,724**	**147**	**79**	**7,997**	**2,992**	**80**	**13,019**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,585	0	4	356	692	6	2,643
Provincial Governments	3	140	30	78	296	18	565
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	63	0	19	6,561	365	10	7,018
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,486	0	1,486
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	268	38	306
Foreign	0	0	4	1,749	40	1	1,794
Total	**1,651**	**140**	**58**	**8,744**	**3,147**	**73**	**13,813**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,615	0	3	262	751	10	2,641
Provincial Governments	3	139	34	57	297	17	547
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	49	0	21	6,858	393	8	7,329
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,697	0	1,697
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	278	32	310
Foreign	0	0	3	2,499	50	1	2,553
Total	**1,667**	**139**	**61**	**9,676**	**3,466**	**68**	**15,077**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,729	0	1	308	943	7	2,988
Provincial Governments	4	160	34	58	386	13	655
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	3
Business Enterprises	41	0	19	7,203	440	6	7,709
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1,909	0	1,909
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	285	26	311
Foreign	0	0	3	2,659	57	2	2,721
Total	**1,774**	**160**	**60**	**10,228**	**4,020**	**54**	**16,296**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1,938	0	2	236	1,106	3	3,285
Provincial Governments	3	178	38	42	470	14	745
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	54	0	18	7,679	531	10	8,292
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,083	0	2,083
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	342	26	368
Foreign	0	0	7	3,492	50	1	3,550
Total	**1,995**	**178**	**66**	**11,449**	**4,582**	**54**	**18,324**

National GERD 1991 to 2002[P]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
2001[P] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	2,068	0	2	247	1,217	6	**3,540**
Provincial Governments	4	178	36	44	517	18	**797**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	57	0	18	8,030	584	11	**8,700**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,249	0	**2,249**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	376	28	**404**
Foreign	0	0	6	3,652	55	1	**3,714**
Total	**2,129**	**178**	**62**	**11,973**	**4,998**	**64**	**19,404**
2002[P] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	2,074	0	2	232	1,338	7	**3,653**
Provincial Governments	4	181	36	42	568	19	**850**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	57	0	18	7,541	642	11	**8,269**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2,474	0	**2,474**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	413	29	**442**
Foreign	0	0	6	3,429	60	1	**3,496**
Total	**2,135**	**181**	**62**	**11,244**	**5,495**	**67**	**19,184**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	14	0	**52**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	2	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	**22**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**40**	**0**	**89**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	35	0	0	3	19	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	1	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	3	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	21	0	**21**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Total	**35**	**4**	**0**	**10**	**45**	**0**	**94**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	4	16	0	**56**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	2	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	5	4	0	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	23	0	**23**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**36**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**45**	**0**	**96**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	4	13	0	**50**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	2	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	6	4	0	**11**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	23	0	**23**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	**3**
Total	**34**	**4**	**0**	**12**	**43**	**0**	**93**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	27	0	0	2	12	0	**41**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	3	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	9	4	0	**14**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	24	0	**24**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**28**	**4**	**0**	**11**	**43**	**0**	**86**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	26	0	0	1	13	0	**40**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	**18**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	**22**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**42**	**0**	**89**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	22	0	0	1	14	0	**37**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	0	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	11	7	0	**19**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	24	0	**24**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	**2**
Total	**23**	**4**	**0**	**14**	**47**	**0**	**88**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	25	0	0	1	15	0	**41**
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	1	1	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	13	9	0	**23**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	**31**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Total	**26**	**4**	**0**	**17**	**56**	**0**	**103**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	24	0	0	2	18	0	**44**
Provincial Governments	0	5	0	0	0	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	14	4	0	**19**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	33	0	**33**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	2	2	0	**4**
Total	**25**	**5**	**0**	**18**	**58**	**0**	**106**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	29	0	0	1	20	0	**50**
Provincial Governments	0	5	0	1	1	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	12	7	0	**20**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	36	0	**36**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	**4**
Total	**30**	**5**	**0**	**18**	**64**	**0**	**117**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	1	1	0	**12**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**15**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	1	0	**10**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**3**	**0**	**13**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	**12**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**16**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	11	0	0	0	1	0	**12**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**11**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**	**0**	**16**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	**11**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	**3**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**3**	**0**	**15**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	1	1	0	**11**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**3**	**0**	**15**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	1	0	**10**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	0	0	**2**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**15**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	10	0	0	0	1	0	**11**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	2	1	0	**3**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**10**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**8**	**0**	**20**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	12	0	0	1	1	0	**14**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	**3**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**12**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**8**	**0**	**24**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	16	0	0	1	2	0	**19**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	4	1	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	7	0	**7**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**16**	**0**	**0**	**5**	**11**	**0**	**32**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	9	38	0	128
Provincial Governments	0	3	1	0	5	0	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	13	5	0	18
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	**81**	**3**	**2**	**26**	**101**	**1**	**214**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	11	34	0	118
Provincial Governments	0	4	1	0	3	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	17	8	0	25
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	48	0	48
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Total	**73**	**4**	**1**	**33**	**94**	**1**	**206**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	9	30	0	114
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	3	0	10
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	28	7	0	35
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	49	0	49
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
Total	**75**	**5**	**1**	**44**	**94**	**1**	**220**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	10	29	0	122
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	45	7	0	53
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	5	0	0	5
Total	**84**	**5**	**1**	**61**	**89**	**1**	**241**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	6	26	0	107
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	48	8	0	57
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	9	1	0	10
Total	**76**	**5**	**1**	**64**	**94**	**1**	**241**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	0	6	24	0	**108**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	2	0	**9**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	39	9	0	**49**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	53	0	**53**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	8	6	0	**14**
Total	**79**	**5**	**1**	**54**	**96**	**1**	**236**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	69	0	0	7	26	0	**102**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	2	4	0	**12**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	28	8	0	**38**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	55	0	**55**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	17	7	0	**24**
Total	**70**	**5**	**2**	**54**	**103**	**1**	**235**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	8	25	0	**109**
Provincial Governments	0	5	1	1	4	0	**11**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	35	8	0	**45**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	74	0	**74**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	19	8	0	**27**
Total	**77**	**5**	**2**	**63**	**123**	**1**	**271**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	71	0	0	3	33	0	**107**
Provincial Governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	40	24	0	**65**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	77	0	**77**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	2	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	20	7	0	**27**
Total	**72**	**6**	**0**	**64**	**152**	**2**	**296**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	3	32	0	**121**
Provincial Governments	0	6	0	1	6	0	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	42	20	0	**64**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	78	0	**78**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	2	**12**
Foreign	0	0	0	18	2	0	**20**
Total	**88**	**6**	**0**	**64**	**148**	**2**	**308**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	37	0	0	5	10	0	**52**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	24	4	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	**18**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	1	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**37**	**2**	**1**	**30**	**37**	**1**	**108**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	36	0	0	5	10	1	**52**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	2	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	23	5	0	**29**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**36**	**2**	**1**	**29**	**40**	**1**	**109**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	33	0	0	17	10	1	**61**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	0	3	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	24	3	0	**27**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**33**	**2**	**0**	**41**	**39**	**1**	**116**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	18	11	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	1	3	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	30	5	0	**35**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	**18**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**28**	**2**	**0**	**49**	**40**	**1**	**120**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	29	0	0	17	11	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	**8**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	32	4	0	**36**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Total	**29**	**2**	**0**	**52**	**42**	**1**	**126**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	9	0	41
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	3	3	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	55	4	1	60
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Total	**31**	**2**	**0**	**59**	**43**	**1**	**136**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	28	0	0	2	9	0	39
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	2	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	34	6	0	41
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	1	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Total	**28**	**2**	**2**	**37**	**45**	**1**	**115**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	31	0	0	1	10	0	42
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	38	6	0	45
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	30	0	30
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**31**	**2**	**2**	**41**	**55**	**1**	**132**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	32	0	0	1	13	0	46
Provincial Governments	0	2	1	1	3	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	37	5	0	43
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Total	**32**	**2**	**2**	**40**	**61**	**1**	**138**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	26	0	0	1	12	0	39
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	0	2	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	30	4	1	37
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	34	0	34
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	1	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	1	0	3
Total	**27**	**2**	**1**	**33**	**58**	**2**	**123**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	216	0	1	135	180	4	**536**
Provincial Governments	0	49	12	32	67	3	**163**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,220	119	2	**1,348**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	412	0	**412**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	50	6	**56**
Foreign	0	0	0	133	4	1	**138**
Total	**216**	**50**	**19**	**1,520**	**832**	**16**	**2,653**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	233	0	1	180	187	1	**602**
Provincial Governments	0	48	13	30	76	1	**168**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	0	1	5	1,271	155	2	**1,434**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	475	0	**475**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	38	4	**42**
Foreign	0	0	0	163	8	0	**171**
Total	**233**	**49**	**20**	**1,644**	**939**	**8**	**2,893**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	249	0	1	172	204	1	**627**
Provincial Governments	0	46	11	30	89	1	**177**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	1,445	125	2	**1,577**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	473	0	**473**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	46	4	**50**
Foreign	0	0	0	155	9	0	**164**
Total	**249**	**46**	**17**	**1,802**	**946**	**8**	**3,068**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	224	0	0	133	204	0	**561**
Provincial Governments	0	43	11	32	89	1	**176**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	1,701	94	3	**1,804**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	474	0	**474**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	49	6	**55**
Foreign	0	0	0	190	9	0	**199**
Total	**225**	**43**	**16**	**2,056**	**919**	**10**	**3,269**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	215	0	1	135	199	0	**550**
Provincial Governments	1	39	15	37	94	2	**188**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	1,899	88	3	**1,999**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	458	0	**458**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	50	7	**57**
Foreign	0	0	0	206	9	0	**215**
Total	**217**	**39**	**24**	**2,277**	**898**	**12**	**3,467**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	222	0	1	102	192	0	**517**
Provincial Governments	1	39	13	34	82	2	**171**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	9	2,040	83	3	**2,136**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	466	0	**466**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	59	7	**66**
Foreign	0	0	0	218	12	0	**230**
Total	**224**	**39**	**23**	**2,394**	**894**	**12**	**3,586**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	207	0	1	137	175	0	**520**
Provincial Governments	1	38	5	22	94	2	**162**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	5	2,106	97	3	**2,213**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	487	0	**487**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	58	7	**65**
Foreign	0	0	0	254	17	0	**271**
Total	**210**	**38**	**11**	**2,519**	**928**	**12**	**3,718**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	224	0	1	67	215	0	**507**
Provincial Governments	0	36	6	27	91	0	**160**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	10	2,335	107	0	**2,454**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	525	0	**525**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	72	0	**72**
Foreign	0	0	0	335	20	0	**355**
Total	**226**	**36**	**17**	**2,764**	**1,030**	**0**	**4,073**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	246	0	1	89	288	0	**624**
Provincial Governments	1	32	5	22	119	1	**180**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	7	2,528	129	0	**2,666**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	610	0	**610**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	75	0	**75**
Foreign	0	0	0	388	16	0	**404**
Total	**249**	**32**	**13**	**3,027**	**1,237**	**1**	**4,559**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	350	0	0	88	321	0	**759**
Provincial Governments	0	34	8	21	133	2	**198**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	3	0	5	2,629	135	0	**2,772**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	624	0	**624**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	75	0	**75**
Foreign	0	0	0	410	12	0	**422**
Total	**353**	**34**	**13**	**3,148**	**1,300**	**2**	**4,850**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	249	1	1	179	259	15	**704**
Provincial Governments	0	93	3	19	96	9	**220**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	1,990	56	8	**2,061**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	465	0	**465**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	68	34	**102**
Foreign	0	0	4	764	2	6	**776**
Total	**249**	**95**	**14**	**2,952**	**946**	**72**	**4,328**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	271	1	2	248	271	3	**796**
Provincial Governments	0	69	4	21	98	9	**201**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	8	2,094	65	8	**2,176**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	491	0	**491**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	63	13	**76**
Foreign	0	0	0	760	5	4	**769**
Total	**271**	**71**	**14**	**3,123**	**993**	**37**	**4,509**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	273	1	2	232	292	4	**804**
Provincial Governments	0	56	4	44	100	9	**213**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	6	2,359	108	7	**2,480**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	542	0	**542**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	97	12	**109**
Foreign	0	0	2	872	1	5	**880**
Total	**273**	**57**	**14**	**3,507**	**1,140**	**37**	**5,028**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	251	1	1	214	287	3	**757**
Provincial Governments	0	64	4	32	106	8	**214**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,747	115	6	**2,873**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	542	0	**542**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	107	16	**123**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,119	5	5	**1,131**
Total	**252**	**65**	**11**	**4,112**	**1,162**	**38**	**5,640**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	255	1	1	169	286	3	**715**
Provincial Governments	1	66	2	20	99	6	**194**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	2,949	113	10	**3,077**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	557	0	**557**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	103	18	**121**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,182	8	5	**1,196**
Total	**257**	**67**	**9**	**4,320**	**1,164**	**42**	**5,859**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	297	0	1	119	273	3	**693**
Provincial Governments	1	49	2	37	91	7	**187**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	62	0	5	2,885	144	3	**3,099**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	541	0	**541**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	134	20	**154**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,215	13	6	**1,236**
Total	**360**	**49**	**10**	**4,256**	**1,196**	**39**	**5,910**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	267	0	1	166	269	2	**705**
Provincial Governments	1	41	2	32	114	8	**198**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	37	0	4	3,364	158	2	**3,565**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	579	0	**579**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	142	20	**162**
Foreign	0	0	2	1,271	7	1	**1,281**
Total	**305**	**41**	**9**	**4,833**	**1,269**	**33**	**6,490**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	248	0	0	155	288	3	**694**
Provincial Governments	1	43	0	12	109	8	**173**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	27	0	0	3,362	179	2	**3,570**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	628	0	**628**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	141	21	**162**
Foreign	0	0	0	1,854	13	1	**1,868**
Total	**276**	**43**	**0**	**5,383**	**1,358**	**35**	**7,095**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	300	0	0	173	341	1	**815**
Provincial Governments	1	59	0	20	142	4	**226**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	21	0	0	3,500	186	0	**3,707**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	678	0	**678**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	137	8	**145**
Foreign	0	0	0	1,966	23	1	**1,990**
Total	**322**	**59**	**0**	**5,659**	**1,507**	**14**	**7,561**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	280	0	0	102	432	0	**814**
Provincial Governments	1	65	0	7	188	2	**263**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	24	0	0	3,734	240	0	**3,998**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	787	0	**787**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	171	1	**172**
Foreign	0	0	0	2,764	23	0	**2,787**
Total	**305**	**65**	**0**	**6,607**	**1,841**	**3**	**8,821**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	95	0	0	7	26	2	130
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	4	1	11
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	41	3	1	46
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	43	0	43
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	3	14
Foreign	0	0	0	12	2	1	15
Total	**95**	**1**	**2**	**64**	**89**	**8**	**259**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	7	25	3	116
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	6	2	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	51	3	0	55
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	3	14
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	1	14
Total	**81**	**1**	**2**	**72**	**91**	**9**	**256**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	83	0	0	7	25	3	118
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	1	5	1	9
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	72	4	1	78
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	3	13
Foreign	0	0	0	10	1	1	12
Total	**83**	**1**	**2**	**90**	**87**	**9**	**272**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	80	0	0	8	26	3	117
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	2	4	4	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	1	84	4	1	90
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	4	14
Foreign	0	0	0	8	2	0	10
Total	**80**	**1**	**2**	**102**	**91**	**12**	**288**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	8	24	2	107
Provincial Governments	0	1	1	4	4	4	14
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	1	80	4	1	87
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	15
Foreign	0	0	0	4	2	0	6
Total	**74**	**1**	**2**	**96**	**89**	**11**	**273**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	0	8	23	2	103
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	3	4	4	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	77	4	1	87
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	43	0	43
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	6	17
Foreign	0	0	0	5	2	0	7
Total	**75**	**1**	**0**	**93**	**87**	**13**	**269**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	2	25	3	84
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	6	4	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	3	0	0	83	8	1	95
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	14	4	18
Foreign	0	0	0	3	2	0	5
Total	**57**	**1**	**0**	**89**	**84**	**12**	**243**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	47	0	0	2	22	7	78
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	6	4	12
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	96	6	1	105
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	51	0	51
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	4	15
Foreign	0	0	0	3	1	0	4
Total	**49**	**1**	**0**	**102**	**97**	**16**	**265**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	0	3	29	6	94
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	1	12	5	19
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	110	4	1	117
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	60	0	60
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	7	18
Foreign	0	0	0	32	1	1	34
Total	**58**	**1**	**0**	**146**	**117**	**20**	**342**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	66	0	0	3	36	2	107
Provincial Governments	0	2	0	2	12	4	20
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	3	0	0	113	14	2	132
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	68	0	68
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	14	9	23
Foreign	0	0	0	7	2	1	10
Total	**69**	**2**	**0**	**125**	**146**	**18**	**360**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	51	0	1	6	24	0	82
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	9	0	16
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	43	3	0	49
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	4	0	0	4
Total	**51**	**4**	**6**	**54**	**80**	**0**	**195**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	56	0	1	7	22	0	86
Provincial Governments	0	4	2	1	9	0	16
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	54	5	0	62
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	4	1	0	5
Total	**56**	**4**	**6**	**66**	**82**	**0**	**214**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	1	6	24	0	85
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	1	9	0	16
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	50	6	0	61
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	40
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	1	3	1	0	5
Total	**54**	**3**	**10**	**60**	**85**	**0**	**212**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	46	0	2	6	23	0	77
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	8	0	17
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
Total	**46**	**3**	**10**	**70**	**86**	**0**	**215**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	50	0	1	6	20	0	77
Provincial Governments	0	4	4	2	10	0	20
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	59	7	0	71
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	7	0	0	7
Total	**50**	**4**	**10**	**74**	**90**	**0**	**228**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	44	0	1	4	21	0	70
Provincial Governments	0	3	6	1	9	0	19
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	4	47	8	0	60
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	6	1	0	7
Total	**45**	**3**	**11**	**58**	**90**	**0**	**207**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	1	4	16	0	91
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	2	14	0	23
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	70	8	0	82
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	47	0	47
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	8	1	0	9
Total	**71**	**3**	**9**	**84**	**92**	**0**	**259**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	54	0	0	4	17	0	75
Provincial Governments	0	3	4	3	13	0	23
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	3	47	8	0	58
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	61	0	61
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	1	22	1	0	24
Total	**54**	**3**	**8**	**76**	**106**	**0**	**247**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	59	0	0	4	35	0	98
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	3	16	0	25
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	61	9	0	74
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	72	0	72
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	12	1	0	13
Total	**60**	**3**	**6**	**80**	**139**	**0**	**288**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	61	0	1	5	46	0	113
Provincial Governments	0	3	3	2	32	0	40
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	1	0	3	56	10	0	70
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	84	0	84
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Foreign	0	0	0	6	0	0	6
Total	**62**	**3**	**7**	**69**	**180**	**0**	**321**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	3	16	65	0	**162**
Provincial Governments	0	25	29	45	29	0	**128**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	4	7	260	13	0	**284**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	105	0	**105**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	0	**18**
Foreign	0	0	2	28	1	0	**31**
Total	**78**	**29**	**41**	**349**	**231**	**0**	**728**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	78	0	2	16	65	0	**161**
Provincial Governments	0	27	29	16	25	0	**97**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	1	6	277	17	0	**301**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	110	0	**110**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	0	**17**
Foreign	0	0	4	28	0	0	**32**
Total	**78**	**28**	**41**	**337**	**234**	**0**	**718**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	2	14	66	0	**157**
Provincial Governments	0	26	21	15	24	3	**89**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	5	329	20	2	**356**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	106	0	**106**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	1	**20**
Foreign	0	0	5	38	1	0	**44**
Total	**75**	**26**	**33**	**396**	**236**	**6**	**772**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	17	72	1	**183**
Provincial Governments	0	25	15	13	25	3	**81**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	421	21	2	**448**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	113	0	**113**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	1	**20**
Foreign	0	0	3	58	1	0	**62**
Total	**92**	**25**	**23**	**509**	**251**	**7**	**907**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	97	0	1	16	80	1	**195**
Provincial Governments	0	25	14	10	29	4	**82**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	4	408	24	1	**437**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	106	0	**106**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	2	**25**
Foreign	0	0	3	57	1	0	**61**
Total	**97**	**25**	**22**	**491**	**263**	**8**	**906**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	90	0	1	14	72	1	**178**
Provincial Governments	0	19	22	10	27	3	**81**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	426	33	1	**467**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	117	0	**117**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	2	**20**
Foreign	0	0	5	74	1	0	**80**
Total	**91**	**19**	**34**	**524**	**268**	**7**	**943**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	1	8	79	1	**181**
Provincial Governments	0	19	17	4	41	4	**85**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	5	440	38	4	**488**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	114	0	**114**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	**22**
Foreign	0	0	2	95	1	0	**98**
Total	**93**	**19**	**25**	**547**	**295**	**9**	**988**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	93	0	2	6	73	0	**174**
Provincial Governments	0	21	22	2	52	5	**102**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	6	432	38	5	**482**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	152	0	**152**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Foreign	0	0	2	179	1	0	**182**
Total	**94**	**21**	**32**	**619**	**336**	**10**	**1,112**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	107	0	0	5	93	0	**205**
Provincial Governments	0	26	25	3	67	3	**124**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	3	0	0	0	**3**
Business Enterprises	1	0	8	345	37	5	**396**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	183	0	**183**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	2	**26**
Foreign	0	0	3	128	1	0	**132**
Total	**108**	**26**	**39**	**481**	**405**	**10**	**1,069**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	115	0	1	3	99	1	**219**
Provincial Governments	0	29	27	3	73	6	**138**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	1	0	0	0	**1**
Business Enterprises	1	0	9	381	49	7	**447**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	198	0	**198**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	29	3	**32**
Foreign	0	0	7	143	3	0	**153**
Total	**116**	**29**	**45**	**530**	**451**	**17**	**1,188**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	96	0	1	56	96	1	**250**
Provincial Governments	0	21	2	12	17	0	**52**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	2	239	14	1	**259**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	99	0	**99**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	14	4	**18**
Foreign	0	0	0	41	2	0	**43**
Total	**96**	**24**	**5**	**348**	**242**	**6**	**721**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	86	0	0	56	97	1	**240**
Provincial Governments	0	20	0	14	15	0	**49**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	3	0	313	18	1	**335**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	107	0	**107**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	5	**23**
Foreign	0	0	0	44	5	0	**49**
Total	**86**	**23**	**0**	**427**	**260**	**7**	**803**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	88	0	0	55	95	1	**239**
Provincial Governments	0	26	0	13	15	0	**54**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	354	23	1	**378**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	96	0	**96**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	5	**24**
Foreign	0	0	0	49	6	0	**55**
Total	**88**	**26**	**0**	**471**	**254**	**7**	**846**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	102	0	0	57	98	1	**258**
Provincial Governments	0	28	0	15	13	0	**56**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	437	26	1	**465**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	108	0	**108**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	6	**24**
Foreign	0	0	0	82	3	0	**85**
Total	**103**	**28**	**0**	**591**	**266**	**8**	**996**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	79	0	0	51	89	1	**220**
Provincial Governments	0	21	0	10	14	0	**45**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	451	30	0	**482**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	121	0	**121**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	6	**28**
Foreign	0	0	0	90	4	0	**94**
Total	**80**	**21**	**0**	**602**	**280**	**7**	**990**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	75	0	0	36	80	1	**192**
Provincial Governments	1	25	0	12	19	0	**57**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	357	30	0	**388**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	119	0	**119**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	24	5	**29**
Foreign	0	0	0	134	1	1	**136**
Total	**77**	**25**	**0**	**539**	**273**	**7**	**921**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	81	0	0	29	78	0	**188**
Provincial Governments	0	27	0	13	21	0	**61**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	422	35	0	**458**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	126	0	**126**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	5	**23**
Foreign	0	0	0	100	2	0	**102**
Total	**82**	**27**	**0**	**564**	**280**	**5**	**958**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	82	0	0	18	85	0	**185**
Provincial Governments	1	24	0	9	18	0	**52**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	497	31	0	**530**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	139	0	**139**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	5	**24**
Foreign	0	0	0	84	5	0	**89**
Total	**85**	**24**	**0**	**608**	**297**	**5**	**1,019**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	104	0	0	27	92	0	**223**
Provincial Governments	1	26	0	7	21	0	**55**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	1	0	0	564	42	0	**607**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	156	0	**156**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	20	6	**26**
Foreign	0	0	0	109	5	0	**114**
Total	**106**	**26**	**0**	**707**	**336**	**6**	**1,181**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	108	0	0	29	106	0	**243**
Provincial Governments	1	32	0	5	22	0	**60**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	2	0	0	678	51	0	**731**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	167	0	**167**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	30	10	**40**
Foreign	0	0	0	138	7	0	**145**
Total	**111**	**32**	**0**	**850**	**383**	**10**	**1,386**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Yu'kon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	0	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**2**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**7**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**10**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**2**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**5**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**5**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**6**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	4	0	0	0	0	0	**4**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**4**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**5**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	7	0	0	0	0	0	**7**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	1	0	0	**1**
Total	**7**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**9**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	9	0	0	0	0	0	**9**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**9**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**9**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	663	0	0	0	0	0	**663**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**663**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**663**
1992[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	691	0	0	0	0	0	**691**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**696**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**696**
1993[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	708	0	0	0	0	0	**708**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	7	0	0	0	0	0	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**715**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**715**
1994[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	727	0	0	0	0	0	**727**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	5	0	0	0	0	0	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**732**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**732**
1995[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	742	0	0	0	0	0	**742**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	8	0	0	0	0	0	**8**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**751**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**751**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	686	0	0	0	0	0	**686**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	15	0	0	0	0	0	**15**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**702**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**702**
1997[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	681	0	0	0	0	0	**681**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	16	0	0	0	0	0	**16**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**698**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**698**
1998[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	721	0	0	0	0	0	**721**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	13	0	0	0	0	0	**13**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**735**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**735**
1999[r] Natural sciences							
Federal Government	711	0	0	0	0	0	**711**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	11	0	0	0	0	0	**11**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**723**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**723**
2000 Natural sciences							
Federal Government	792	0	0	0	0	0	**792**
Provincial Governments	1	0	0	0	0	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	16	0	0	0	0	0	**16**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**809**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**809**

SOCIAL SCIENCE GERD, CANADA 1991 TO 2002[p], AND BY PROVINCE, 1991 to 2000

National GERD 1991 to 2002[p]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	73	0	0	0	100	1	174
Provincial Governments	0	26	0	0	58	1	85
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	1	11
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	477	0	477
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	43	3	46
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**73**	**26**	**0**	**0**	**688**	**6**	**793**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	61	0	0	0	118	0	179
Provincial Governments	0	22	0	0	59	1	82
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	14	1	15
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	507	0	507
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	40	2	42
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**61**	**22**	**0**	**0**	**738**	**5**	**826**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	63	0	0	0	110	0	173
Provincial Governments	0	22	0	0	63	1	86
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	14	1	15
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	499	0	499
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	45	2	47
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**63**	**22**	**0**	**0**	**731**	**5**	**821**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	60	0	0	0	106	1	167
Provincial Governments	0	21	0	0	63	2	86
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	13	1	14
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	500	0	500
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	43	4	47
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**60**	**21**	**0**	**0**	**725**	**9**	**815**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	58	0	0	0	107	1	166
Provincial Governments	0	18	0	0	65	1	84
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	14	2	16
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	495	0	495
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	44	4	48
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**58**	**18**	**0**	**0**	**725**	**9**	**810**

National GERD 1991 to 2002[p]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	68	0	0	0	101	1	170
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	60	2	78
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	15	1	16
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	476	0	476
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	53	4	57
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**68**	**16**	**0**	**0**	**705**	**9**	**798**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	69	0	0	0	101	1	171
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	74	2	92
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	16	1	17
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	485	0	485
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	56	5	61
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**69**	**16**	**0**	**0**	**732**	**9**	**826**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	0	112	1	189
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	75	2	93
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	18	1	19
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	642	0	642
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	57	5	62
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**76**	**16**	**0**	**0**	**904**	**9**	**1,005**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	85	0	0	0	142	0	227
Provincial Governments	0	13	0	0	96	3	112
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	740	0	740
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	64	5	69
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**85**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**1,062**	**9**	**1,169**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	85	0	0	0	187	0	272
Provincial Governments	0	17	0	0	117	2	136
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	803	0	803
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	76	1	77
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**85**	**17**	**0**	**0**	**1,205**	**3**	**1,310**

National GERD 1991 to 2002[P]

Canada

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
2001[P] Social sciences							
Federal Government	88	0	0	0	205	0	**293**
Provincial Governments	0	17	0	0	129	2	**148**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	25	1	**26**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	872	0	**872**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	84	1	**85**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**88**	**17**	**0**	**0**	**1,315**	**4**	**1,423**
2002[P] Social sciences							
Federal Government	92	0	0	0	226	0	**318**
Provincial Governments	0	18	0	0	142	2	**162**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	27	1	**28**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	959	0	**959**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	93	1	**94**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**92**	**18**	**0**	**0**	**1,447**	**4**	**1,561**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	12	0	**12**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**17**	**0**	**17**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**16**	**0**	**16**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	**11**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**15**	**0**	**15**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	**11**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**16**	**0**	**16**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	**11**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**15**	**0**	**15**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Newfoundland and Labrador

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**15**	**0**	**15**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**15**	**0**	**15**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**16**	**0**	**16**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**21**	**0**	**21**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**19**	**0**	**19**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Prince Edward Island

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**3**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	3	0	**3**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**	**3**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**0**	**4**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**26**	**0**	**26**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**27**	**0**	**27**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**25**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**23**	**0**	**23**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Nova Scotia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**21**	**0**	**21**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**22**	**0**	**22**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	36	0	**36**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**41**	**0**	**41**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	**40**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**48**	**0**	**48**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	8	0	**8**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	**2**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	**42**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**52**	**0**	**52**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**14**	**0**	**14**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**14**	**0**	**14**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**14**	**0**	**14**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

New Brunswick

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**13**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**25**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	24	0	24
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**28**	**0**	**28**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**30**	**0**	**30**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	31	0	**32**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	17	0	**26**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	133	0	**133**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	1	**13**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**199**	**1**	**210**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	31	0	**32**
Provincial Governments	0	7	0	0	19	0	**26**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	142	0	**142**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**7**	**0**	**0**	**212**	**0**	**220**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	32	0	**33**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	22	0	**30**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	0	**8**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	143	0	**143**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	**12**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**217**	**0**	**226**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	31	0	**32**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	22	0	**31**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	146	0	**146**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	12	0	**12**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**217**	**0**	**227**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	29	0	**30**
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	23	0	**31**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	142	0	**142**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	13	0	**13**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**1**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**213**	**0**	**222**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Québec

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	27	0	28
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	21	0	29
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	136	0	136
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	15	0	15
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**205**	**0**	**214**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	25	0	26
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	23	0	32
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	134	0	134
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**204**	**0**	**214**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	33	0	33
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	23	0	31
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	164	0	164
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**244**	**0**	**252**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	40	0	41
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	30	0	39
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	196	0	196
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	20	0	20
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**296**	**0**	**306**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	1	0	0	0	52	0	53
Provincial Governments	0	10	0	0	33	0	43
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	208	0	208
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**1**	**10**	**0**	**0**	**325**	**0**	**336**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	39	1	**42**
Provincial Governments	0	16	0	0	24	1	**41**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	3	1	**4**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	181	0	**181**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	18	2	**20**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**2**	**16**	**0**	**0**	**265**	**5**	**288**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	3	0	0	0	49	0	**52**
Provincial Governments	0	13	0	0	25	1	**39**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	4	1	**5**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	193	0	**193**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	2	**19**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**3**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**288**	**5**	**309**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	3	0	0	0	42	0	**45**
Provincial Governments	0	12	0	0	25	1	**38**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	1	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	189	0	**189**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	21	2	**23**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**3**	**12**	**0**	**0**	**283**	**5**	**303**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	40	1	**43**
Provincial Governments	0	11	0	0	26	2	**39**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	6	1	**7**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	188	0	**188**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	19	4	**23**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**2**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**279**	**9**	**301**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	2	0	0	0	38	1	**41**
Provincial Governments	0	9	0	0	25	1	**35**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	7	2	**9**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	182	0	**182**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	17	4	**21**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	**1**
Total	**2**	**9**	**0**	**0**	**269**	**9**	**289**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Ontario

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	36	1	37
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	23	2	33
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	170	0	170
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	23	4	27
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**0**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**260**	**9**	**277**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	39	1	40
Provincial Governments	0	6	0	0	28	2	36
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	1	9
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	183	0	183
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	27	5	32
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**6**	**0**	**0**	**285**	**9**	**300**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	42	1	43
Provincial Governments	0	8	0	0	27	2	37
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	9	1	10
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	236	0	236
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	28	5	33
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**8**	**0**	**0**	**342**	**9**	**359**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	52	0	52
Provincial Governments	0	4	0	0	35	3	42
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	279	0	279
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	27	5	32
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Total	**0**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**401**	**9**	**414**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	73	0	73
Provincial Governments	0	6	0	0	47	2	55
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	10	0	10
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	312	0	312
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	33	1	34
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**6**	**0**	**0**	**475**	**3**	**484**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**25**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**25**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**25**	**0**	**25**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Manitoba

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	26	0	26
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**34**	**0**	**34**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	29	0	29
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**40**	**0**	**40**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	31	0	31
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**43**	**0**	**44**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**21**	**0**	**21**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**21**	**0**	**21**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**21**	**0**	**21**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	17	0	17
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**22**	**0**	**22**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	19	0	19
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Saskatchewan

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**24**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	21	0	21
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**27**	**0**	**27**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	27	0	27
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**33**	**0**	**33**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	28	0	28
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**37**	**0**	**37**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	32	0	32
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**48**	**0**	**48**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	7	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	43	0	43
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**60**	**0**	**61**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	6	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**60**	**0**	**61**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	6	0	7
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	44	0	44
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**61**	**0**	**62**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	42	0	42
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**58**	**0**	**58**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	11	0	11
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	41	0	41
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**65**	**0**	**65**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Alberta

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	7	0	**7**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	40	0	**40**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**61**	**0**	**61**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	10	0	**10**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	37	0	**37**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**62**	**0**	**62**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	9	0	**9**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	13	0	**13**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	**45**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**72**	**0**	**72**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	13	0	**13**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	16	0	**16**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	51	0	**51**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**86**	**0**	**86**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	14	0	**14**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	18	0	**18**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	**56**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**95**	**0**	**95**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	8	0	8
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	45	0	45
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**61**	**0**	**61**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	4	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	54	0	54
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**75**	**0**	**76**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	4	0	5
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	48	0	48
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**69**	**0**	**70**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	12
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	50	0	50
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**70**	**0**	**71**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	13	0	13
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	3	0	4
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	53	0	53
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**76**	**0**	**77**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

British Columbia

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	13	0	**13**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	**56**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**81**	**0**	**81**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	12	0	**12**
Provincial Governments	0	1	0	0	5	0	**6**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	56	0	**56**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**79**	**0**	**80**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	13	0	**13**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	4	0	**4**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	70	0	**70**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	6	0	**6**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**94**	**0**	**94**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	15	0	**15**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	74	0	**74**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	7	0	**7**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**102**	**0**	**102**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	20	0	**20**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	5	0	**5**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	1	0	**1**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	77	0	**77**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	11	0	**11**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**114**	**0**	**114**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

Yukon, Northwest Territories and Nunavut

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1991[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	70	0	0	0	0	0	**70**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**70**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**70**
1992[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	57	0	0	0	0	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**57**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**57**
1993[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	59	0	0	0	0	0	**59**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**59**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**59**
1994[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	57	0	0	0	0	0	**57**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**57**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**57**
1995[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	55	0	0	0	0	0	**55**
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	**0**
Total	**55**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**55**

Provincial GERD 1991 to 2000

National Capital Region

Funding Sector	Performing Sector						
	Federal Government	Provincial Governments	Provincial Research Organizations	Business Enterprise	Higher Education	Private Non-Profit Organizations	Total
	in millions of dollars						
1996[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	67	0	0	0	0	0	67
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**67**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**67**
1997[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	68	0	0	0	0	0	68
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**68**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**68**
1998[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	76	0	0	0	0	0	76
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**76**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**76**
1999[r] Social sciences							
Federal Government	84	0	0	0	0	0	84
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**84**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**84**
2000 Social sciences							
Federal Government	84	0	0	0	0	0	84
Provincial Governments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Provincial Research Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Business Enterprises	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Higher Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Private Non-profit Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	**84**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**84**

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